

THE GUARDIA CIVIL AND ETA



GUARDIA CIVIL



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ETA

☹ **TERRORIST ORGANIZATION WITH CRIMINAL ACTIVITY SINCE 1968**

☹ **OBJECTIVES:** - THE INDEPENDENCE OF PART OF FRENCH AND SPANISH COUNTRY
- ESTABLISHMENT OF A TOTALITARIAN AND REVOLUTIONARY MARXIST REGIME IN THAT COUNTRY

☹ **833 VICTIMS CAUSED BY ETA**



GUARDIA CIVIL



STRATEGY OF ETA

1º STAGE
(1968-1981)

- ARMED INSURRECTION
(SPIRAL ACTION-REPRISAL-ACTION)

2º STAGE
(1981-1995)

- POLITICAL NEGOTIATION
(COERCION TO STATE)

3º STAGE
(1995-2002)

- NATIONAL CONSTRUCTION
(NATIONALIST PARTY, ESTELLA AGREEMENT)

4º STAGE

- STRATEGIC DEPLETION



GUARDIA CIVIL



ETA TACTICS

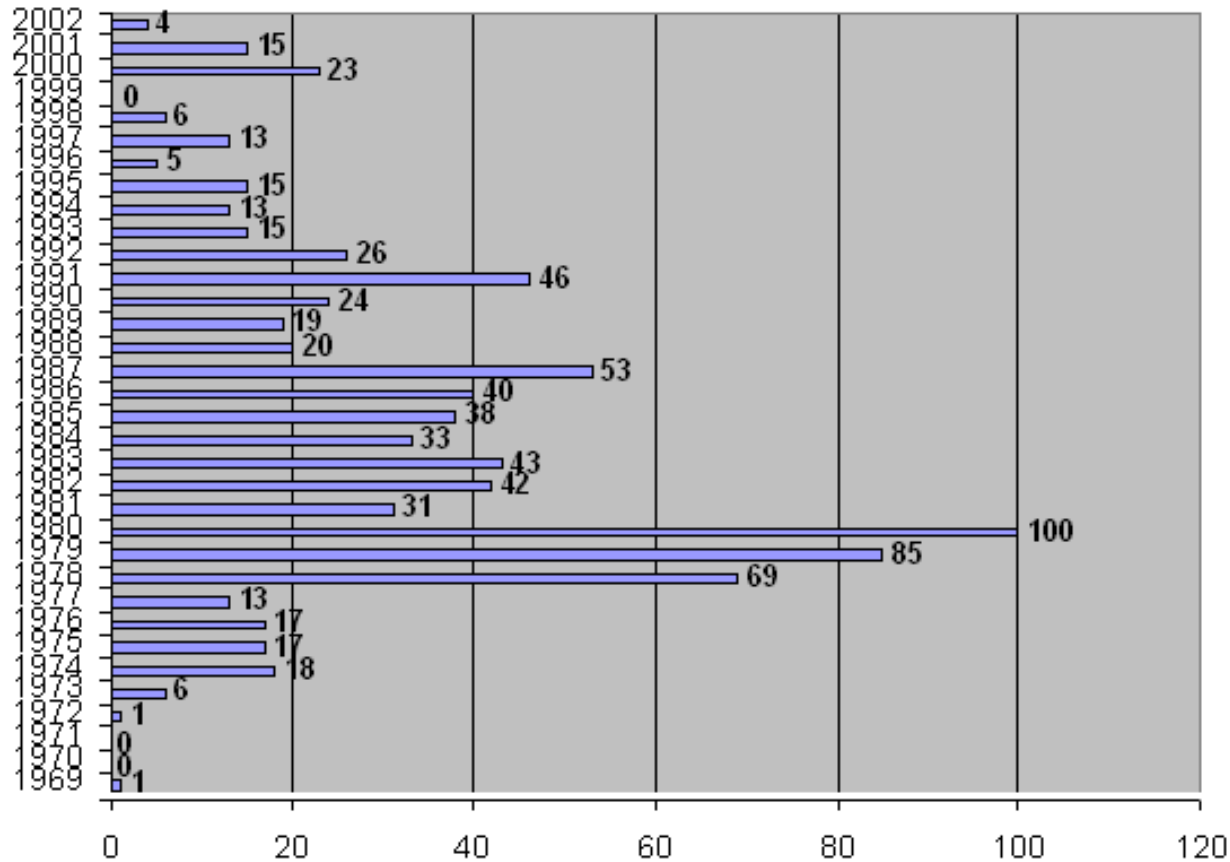
- FIGHT X: VIOLENT DEMONSTRATION AND COERCIONS ACT, INTIMIDATION TO POPULATION.
- FIGHT Y: SABOTAGE ACTS AND STREET RIOTS URBAN TERRORISM OF SOFT STRENGTH
- FIGHT Z: TERRORIST ATTACKS AS MURDERS, KIDNAPPING AND BOMB DEVICES PLACING.



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MURDERS COMMITTED



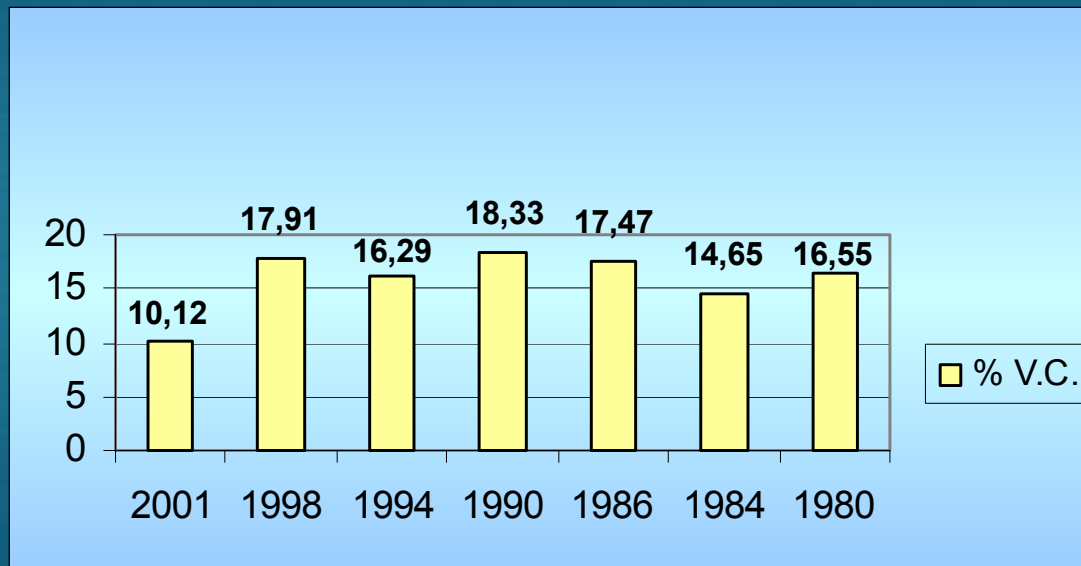
**OPERATIONAL
DECADENCE
FATALITIES**

GUARDIA CIVIL



POLITICAL WEAKNESS

HB VOTE PROVISION

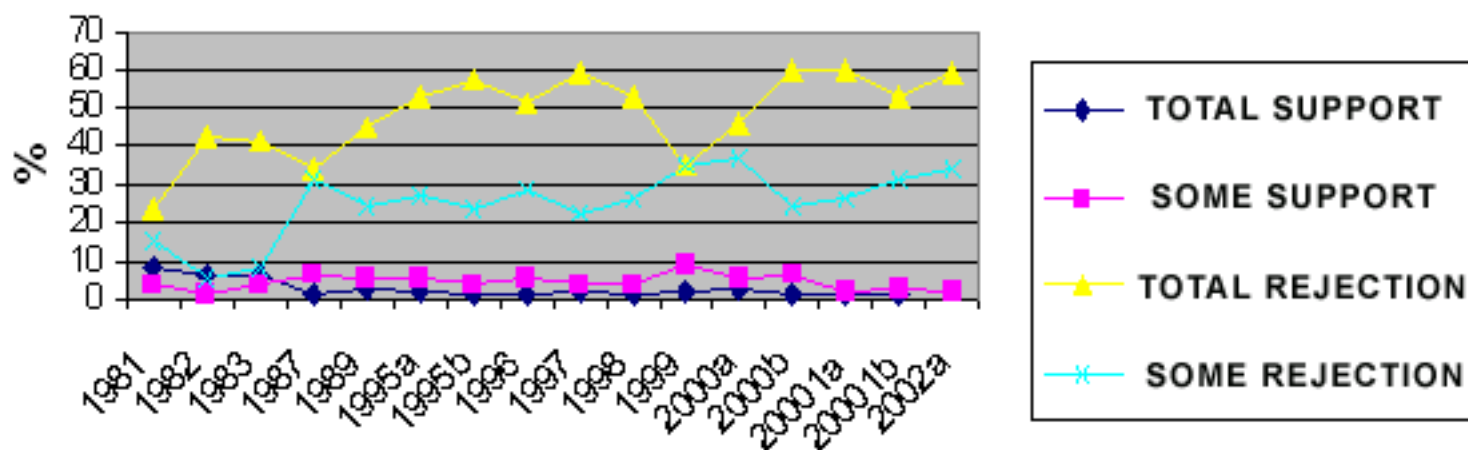


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SOCIAL WEAKNESS

ETA SUPPORTERS SURVEY



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GOVERNMENT STRATEGY

- OVERALL FIGHT

- POLICE EFFICIENCY
- ILLEGALIZATION OF BATASUNA
- SOCIAL NETWORK DISBANDING

- INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION

- FRANCE
- EUROPEAN UNION
- UNITED STATES



GUARDIA CIVIL



GUARDIA CIVIL

- FIRST FOUNDED IN 1844
- 73000 FORCES
- MISSIONS:
 - CITIZEN SECURITY POLICE
 - JUDICIAL POLICE (CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS)
 - DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE
 - BORDER POLICE
 - CUSTOMS POLICE
 - COAST GUARD POLICE
 - ROAD POLICE
 - ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION POLICE
 - WEAPONS AND EXPLOSIVES CONTROL
 - INTERNATIONAL AND MILITARY MISSIONS

GUARDIA CIVIL



THE GUARDIA CIVIL AND FIGHT AGAINST TERRORISM

- WIDE HISTORICAL EXPERTISE
- MAIN STATE TOOL
 - 50% TERRORISTS UNDER ARREST
- ANTI-TERRORISM MISSIONS
 - INTELLIGENCE AND INVESTIGATION
 - PREVENTION
 - ANTI-TERRORIST OPERATIONS



GUARDIA CIVIL



INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

- 2300 FORCES
- PROVINCIAL DEPLOYMENT
- HEAD ORGANIZATION
 - UNIT 1: ETA
 - UNIT 2: OTHER TERRORIST GROUPS
 - UNIT 3: SECTS, URBAN TRIBES AND OTHERS
 - OPERATIONAL SUPPORT UNIT
- INTELLIGENCE AND INVESTIGATION



GUARDIA CIVIL



PREVENTION

- PERMANENT AND GENERAL ACTIVITY OF ALL UNITS.
- SPECIFIC MISSIONS:
 - AIRPORT SECURITY: 1400 FORCES
 - FACILITIES SECURITY: 8514 FORCES
 - CLOSE PROTECTIONS: 2166 FORCES



GUARDIA CIVIL



ANTI-TERRORIST OPERATIONS

- INTERVENTION SPECIAL UNIT

- KIDNAPPING, HOSTAGES, TERRORIST UNDER ARREST
- 83 FORCES

- RAPID ACTION UNIT

- ANTI-TERRORIST MISSIONS AND HIGH RISK OPERATIONS (KOSOVO)
- 557 FORCES
- PREVENTIVE ACTION: CONTROL, BORDERS, SECURITY
- COUNTER TERRORIST OPERATIONS: ENTRIES AND SEARCHES, DETENTIONS.



GUARDIA CIVIL



BOMB DISPOSAL

- DEACTIVATED BOMB DEVICES
- 250 POLICEMEN WORKING
- 10 CASUALTIES ON DUTY
- INJURED POLICEMEN
- NBQ THREAT
- 2001
Desactivated 8606 artefacts (21 of them, terrorist)



GUARDIA CIVIL



CONCLUSION

- MAIN TOOL FIGHTING AGAINST TERRORISM IN SPAIN
- POLICE ACTIVITY / MILITARY STATUTE
 - REACTIONS GRADUALNESS
 - TO AVOID THE ARMY INVOLVEMENT IN DOMESTIC SECURITY
 - COLABORATION ELEMENT SECURITY FORCES / ARMED FORCES
- NEW CONCEPT OF HOME-LAND SECURITY
- FORCES NECESITIES ROBUST, FLEXIBLE AND POLYVALENT LIKE GUARDIA CIVIL TO FIGHT AGAINST NEW THREATS.



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